

ENGLISH-CHINESE words and phrases often used in the (EFL) classroom (教室里的英语汉语单词和短语):

CONCEPTS guān niàn, gài niàn 观念, 概念

Abbreviation suō xiě 缩写
Acronym shǒu zì mǔ suō xiě cí 首字母缩写词
(The) Alphabet zì mǔ biǎo 字母表
Alphabetically àn zì mǔ biǎo shùnxù 按字母表顺序
Answer dá àn 答案 (N.) huí dá 回答 (V.)
Column liè liú
Complete Sentence wán zhěng de jù zì 完整的句子
Consonant fǔ yīn 辅音
Contraction suō xiě shì 缩写式
Due date / Deadline zù hòu xiàn qī 最后限期
Fall Break/Chinese National Week shí yī 十一
Grammar Structure yǔ fǎ jié gòu 语法结构
Idiomatic Expression / Saying chéng yǔ 成语
Lesson Content nèi róng 内容
Lesson Topic kè tí 课题
Letter zì mǔ 字母
Night self-study wǎn zì xī 晚自习
Opposites/Antonym xiāng fǎn 相反, fǎn yì cí 反义词
Phrase duǎn yǔ 短语
Plagiarism/Plagiarize (someone else's writing) chāo xí 抄袭
Question wèn tí 问题
Row háng 行
Spring Break / International Labor Week wǔ yī 五一
Summer Break shǔ jià 暑假
Syllable yīn jié 音节
Synonym tóng yì cí 同义词
Vacation jià qī 假期
Vocabulary / New words shēng cí 生词
Vowel yuán yīn (zì mǔ) 元音 (字母)
Winter Break hán jià 寒假
Word dān cí 单词

EXERCISES, ASSIGNMENTS, HOMEWORK
kè hòu liànxí, zuò yè 课后练习, 作业

Dictation tīng xiě 听写
Essay / Composition wén zhāng/zuò wén 文章/作文
Fill in the Blank tián kòng 填空
In-class exercise kè táng liànxí 课堂练习
I didn't finish/do my homework. Wǒ méi zuò 我没做
I forgot to do my homework. Wǒ wàng jì le. 我忘记了。
May I turn it in next class? Xià yī jié kè jiāo gěi nǐ xíng ma? 下一节课交给你行吗?
Multiple Choice xuǎn zé 选择
Performance biǎo yán 表演
Presentation jiě shì 解释
Speech fā yán, yán shuō, jiǎng huà 发言, 演说, 讲话

ON CAMPUS zài xiào yuán nèi 在校园内

A/V Classroom diàn jiào shì 电教室
Cafeteria cān tīng 餐厅
Classroom Building jiào xué lóu 教学楼

Computer Lab wēi jī shì 微机室
Dorm(itory) sù shè 宿舍
Gym(nasium) tǐ yù guǎn 体育馆
Lab(oratory) shí yàn shì 实验室
Library tú shū guǎn 图书馆
Playground cǎo chǎng 操场
Sports Fields tǐ yù chǎng 体育场
School Gate xiào mén 校门

PARTS OF SPEECH cí lèi 词类

Adjective (Adj.) xíng róng cí 形容词
Adverb (Adv.) fù cí 副词
Article (Art.) bù dìng guān cí 不定冠词
Conjunction (Conj.) lián cí 连词
Helping/Auxiliary Verb (Aux.V./H.V.) zhù dòng cí 助动词
Infinitive (Infín.) bù dìng shì 不定式
Noun (N.) míng cí 名词
Object (Obj.) bīng yǔ 宾语
Past Participle (P.Part.) guò qù fēn cí 过去分词
Preposition (Prep.) jiè cí 介词
Pronoun (Pron.) dài cí 代词
Subject (Subj.) zhǔ yǔ 主语
Verb (V.) dòng cí 动词

PUNCTUATION biāo diǎn 标点

Ampersand (&) méi yǒu zhuān mén yòng de zì 没有专门用的字 {AND}
Apostrophe (') dān yīn hào 单引号
Asterisk (*) xīng hào 星号
Backslash (\) yòu xié gǎng 右斜杠
Brackets ([]) zhōng kuò hào 中括号
Caret (^) shěng lüè hào 省略号
Colon (:) mào hào 冒号
Comma (,) dòu hào 逗号
Exclamation Point (!) gǎn tàn hào 感叹号
Hyphen (-) lián jiē hào 连接号
Parentheses (()) shuāng kuò hào 双括号
Period (.) jù hào 句号
Question Mark (?) wèn hào 问号
Quotation Marks ("") yǐn hào 引号
Semicolon (;) fēn hào 分号
Slash (/) zuǒ xié gǎng 左斜杠
Tilde (~) bō xíng hào 波形号

QUIZZES, TESTS, EXAM(INATIONS) kǎo shì 考试

Final qī mò 期末
Grades/Marks chéng jī 成绩
Midterm qī zhōng 期中
Oral Exam kǒu shì 口试
Part / Section shì tí 试题 bù fēn 部分
Pop Quiz xiǎo cè yàn, suí jī chōu kǎo 小测验, 随即抽考
Test Paper shì juàn 试卷 juàn zi 卷子
Written Test bǐ shì 笔试

THINGS IN THE CLASSROOM zài jiào shì
lǐ de dōng xī 在教室里的东西

Blackboard / Chalkboard hēi bǎn 黑板
Blackboard Eraser hēi bǎn cā 黑板擦
Chalk fēn bǐ 粉笔
Class monitor kè dài biǎo, bān zhǎng 课代表, 班长

Class schedule kè chéng biǎo 课程表
Desk zhuō zi 桌子
Dictionary zì diǎn 字典
Dry-Erase / Whiteboard bái bǎn 白板
Dry-Erase Marker jì hào bǐ 记号笔
Extension Cord chā xiàn bǎn 插线板
Lectern jiǎng tái 讲台
Microphone huà tǒng 话筒
Outlet chā zuò 插座
Overhead Projector huàn dēng 幻灯
Permanent Marker bù kě tú gǎi de bǐ 不可涂改的笔
Projector fàng yǐng jī 放映机
Stool dèng zi 凳子
Syllabus jiào xué dà gāng 教学大纲
Table zhuō zi 桌子
Textbook kè běn 课本
Trash can lā jī tǒng 垃圾桶

VERBS dòng cí 动词

Capitalize dà xiě 大写 Lower Case xiǎo xiě zì 小写字体
Cheat (on a test) zuò bì 作弊
Class is over. Class dismissed. xià kè. 下课
Copy others' work (on a test/essay) chāo xiě 抄写
Correct/Revise (an essay or assignment) xiū gǎi 修改
Correct (a test) pī juàn zi 批卷子
Erase the black/chalkboard cā hēi bǎn 擦黑板
Fail (a test) kǎo bù shàng 考不上
I can't hear you. Wǒ tīng bú jiàn. 我听不见。
I have an emergency. I need to leave. Wǒ yào qǐng jià 我要请假
I'm afraid I didn't pass. Wǒ kǒng pà bù jí gé le 我恐怕不及格了。
Let's begin class. Kāi shǐ shàng kè 开始上课
Make sentences zào jù 造句
Did I pass (the test/class)? Wǒ kǎo shì tōng guò le ma? 我考试通过了吗?
Pay attention zhùyì tīng jiǎng 注意听讲
You weren't paying attention! Nǐ méi yǒu zhùyì tīng jiǎng 你没有注意听讲!
Please see me in my office. Qǐng dào wǒ bàn gōng shì lái yí xià 请到我办公室来一下。
Please stand up/sit down. Qǐng zhàn qǐ lái/zuò xià 请站起来/坐下。
Prepare/get ready for class bèi kè 备课
Proctor an exam jiān kǎo 监考
Raise your hand jǔ shǒu 举手
Repeat zài shuō yí biàn 再说一边
Review fù xí 复习
Speak more loudly. Shuō huà dà shēng yí diǎn 说话大声一点
Spell pīn xiě 拼写
(Don't) Spit bú yào suí dì tú tán 不要随地吐痰
Start (all) over (again) chóng xīn kāi shǐ 重新开始
Sweep the floor dǎ sǎo 打扫
Take notes bǎ zhòng yào de nèi róng jì lù zài kè táng bǐ jì 把重要的内容记录在课堂笔记
Turn in (homework) jiāo zuò yè 交作业
You are late (to class) chí dào le. 迟到了。

Painstakingly compiled by Julian Lee (China 10 PCV), Sara 杨娜, and Eileen 李凤尧 (Students, Zhangye Medical College). May all classroom miscommunication go extinct.