

International Relations: Security (Formerly known as “High Politics”)

War & Peace - War = militarized interstate conflict 宣战 A declared war on B.
“act of war”战争行为 armistice 停战 civil war 内战 cold war 冷战 conflict 冲突 cyberwarfare 网络战争
detente 缓和 guerrilla warfare 游击战 Just War 义战 pacifism/pacifist 和平主义 peace treaty 和平条约
proxy war 代理人战争 rebellion 叛乱 revolution 革命 skirmish 小规模战斗 territorial dispute 领土争端
truce 停战 休战

Weapons 武器 - *Conventional 传统的*: artillery 火炮, bombs 炸弹 轰炸, (guided) missiles 导弹/rockets 火箭,
tanks 坦克, machine guns 机关枪, assault rifles 冲锋枪, small arms 轻武器, submarines 潜艇, aircraft carriers 航
空母舰

Banned 禁止的: biological weapons 生物武器, chemical weapons 化学武器, intercontinental ballistic missile 洲
际弹道导弹 (ICBM), land mines 地雷 (partially banned), nuclear weapons 核武器, weapons of mass destruction
大规模杀伤性武器 (WMDs)

Offensive 进攻性 VS. Defensive 防御性 (distinguishability 可区别性 matters for the Security Dilemma 安全困
境)

Arms limitation 军备限制 Non-Proliferation Treaty 核不扩散条约 (NPT) proliferation 扩散

Power – authority 权威 force 强迫 hard power 硬实力 meta-power 元权力 (制定规则的权力) power
projection 力量投射 project power 力量投射 (beyond one's borders) soft power 软实力

Diplomacy 外交 - accord 协议 ambassador 大使 embassy 大使馆 negotiation 谈判 treaty 条约 “Two-
level Game” 双层博弈

Realism 现实主义 - alliance 联盟 anarchy 无政府状态 balance of power 均势 cost-benefit analysis 成本
收益分析 deterrence 威慑 geopolitics 地缘政治 great power 大国 great power war 大国战争 hegemony
霸权主义 hegemon 霸权国 Hegemonic Stability Theory 霸权稳定论(HST) Mutually Assured Destruction 相
互确保摧毁 (MAD) polarity 极性 Power Transition Theory 权力转移论 (PTT) *realpolitik 现实政治*
structure 结构 superpower 超级权力 threaten 威胁 utopian 乌托邦的

Liberalism 自由主义 - collective security 集体安全 complex interdependence 复合相互依赖 Democratic
Peace Theory 民主和评论 domestic coalition 国内联盟 international law 国际法律

Constructivism 建构主义 - brute fact Vs. social fact construct 建构 critical theory 批判理论 feminism 女
性主义 idealism 理想主义 norms 规范 perception 知觉 reification/reify 具体化

United Nations 联合国 - peacekeeping mission 维和行动 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea 联合国海洋
法会议 (UNCLOS) UN representative 联合国代表 UN Security Council 安全理事会 (UNSC)

Other Vocabulary - bilateral 双边 “carrot Vs. stick” 胡萝卜/大棒 multilateral 多边的 non-state actor 非
国家行为体 terrorism 恐怖主义 unilateral 单边的

International Relations: International Political Economy 国际政治经济学 (IPE, Formerly known as “Low Politics”)

Global Geography 世界地理 - The North Vs. The South Developing Vs. Developed countries
1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th -world countries. Wallerstein's 沃勒斯坦 “World Systems Theory”世界体系理论: Core 中心-
Semiperiphery 次中心-Periphery 边缘

The Three “Factors of Production”生产要素 - Land 土地 Labor 劳动力 (unskilled, semi-skilled, skilled) Capital 资本 (the) production chain 生产链

Development Strategies 发展战略 - autarky 自给自足/self-sufficiency “East Asian Model”东亚模式 of economic development export-led growth 出口导向型增长 infant industry protection 幼稚产业保护 mercantilism 重商主义/economic realism 经济现实主义

Trade 贸易 - tariff 关税 VS. “non-tariff barriers to trade”非关税壁垒 (i.e. quotas 配额, subsidies 津贴 补贴, etc.) comparative advantage 比较优势: A has a comparative advantage in the production of _____.
balance of trade 贸易平衡 dumping 倾销 embargo 限制贸易 illegal 非法的 illicit 违法的 sanction 制裁
sanction regime 制裁集团 trafficking 运输

Types of goods – natural resources 自愿 textiles 纺织品 “low/mid/high-level” manufactured goods 制成品
high-tech 高科技的

The WTO 世界贸易组织 (World Trade Organization) is a international government organization 政府间国际组织(IGO) which arbitrates 仲裁 trade policies and disputes and whose members agree to a general principle of promoting free trade globally.

Finance 财政 - current account 现金账户 exchange-rate 汇率 FDI = Foreign-direct investment 外商直接投资 inflation 通货膨胀 insolvency 破产 interest rate 利率 invest 投资 International Monetary Fund 国际货币基金组织 (IMF) “lender of last resort”最后贷款者 liquidity 流动资产 portfolio investments 证券投资 run (on a bank or banks) 银行挤兑 stocks 股票 (The) World Bank 世界银行

Globalization 全球化 - free trade 自由贸易 FTA = free trade agreement 自由贸易协定 global capitalism 全球资本主义 internationalization 国际化 neoliberal economics 新自由主义经济 (The) Washington Consensus 华盛顿共识 “winners & losers”赢家输家

Multinational Corporations 跨国公司 (MNCs) – CEO = Chief Executive Officer 总裁 shareholders 股东 supply chain 供应链

Intellectual Property 知识产权 - copyright 版权 counterfeit 赝品 industrial espionage 工业间谍 infringement 侵犯 Intellectual Property Rights 知识产权 (IPR) knock-off 仿冒 reverse-engineer 逆向工程 patent 专利权 patented 专利的 trademark 商标

Marxism 马克思主义/Dialectic 辩证法 - bourgeoisie 资产阶级 class 阶级 elites 精英 exploitation 剥削 proletariat 无产阶级

Other Vocabulary – conditionality 贷款条件 (of loans, especially from the IMF) deficit 赤字 deficit-spending 超支 Dependency Theory 依赖理论 “Dutch Disease”荷兰病 economies of scale 规模经济效益 Hecksher-Ohlin 赫克歇尔-俄林 (the) informal economy 非正式经济 Natural Resource Curse 自然资源诅咒/Oil Curse 石油诅咒 prosperity 繁荣 Stolper-Sameuelson 施托尔博-萨缪尔森 “supply & demand”供需 surplus 顺差 tax haven 避税场所